

GVQ

GVQ

GVQ

[] P(W|O)

$$W^* = \underset{W}{\text{ArgMax}} P(W | O) = \underset{W}{\text{ArgMax}} P(O | W).P(W) \quad ()$$

W

O

() GVQ

P(O|W)
P(W)

MFCC

[]

HMM

HMM

HMM

HMM

[,]

CDHMM (GMM)

HMM

[, ,]

[]

DDHMM

**HMM -
DDHMM**

DDHMM

HMM

HMM

VQ

LBG

DDHMM

)

(B)

DDHMM

(A

HMM)

(
(GVQ)

CMT-SSM

A

GVQ

$$a_{ij} = P(s_t = j | s_{t-1} = i)$$

$$b_{ij} = P(O_t = C_j | s_t = i)$$

$$P_i = P(s_1 = i)$$

()

B A

DDHMM

()

$$P_t(j) = P(C_j | o_t) = \frac{c_{ij} \cdot N(o_t; \mu_{ij}, \Sigma_{ij})}{\sum_{k=1}^T c_{ik} \cdot N(o_t; \mu_{ik}, \Sigma_{ik})}$$

()

$$a_{ij} = \frac{P(s_{t-1} = i, s_t = j)}{P(s_{t-1} = i)} = \frac{\sum_{n=1}^{N_o} \sum_{t=1}^T \alpha_{t-1}(i) \cdot a_{ij} \cdot b_j(o_t) \cdot \beta_t(j)}{\sum_{n=1}^{N_o} \sum_{t=1}^T \alpha_{t-1}(i) \cdot \beta_{t-1}(j)}$$

()

$$c_{ij} = \frac{\sum_{t=1}^T P_t(j)}{\sum_{j=1}^M \sum_{t=1}^T P_t(j)}$$

$$b_j(k) = \frac{P(o_t = v_k, s_t = j)}{P(s_t = j)} = \frac{\sum_{n=1}^{N_o} \sum_{t=1}^{T_n} \alpha_t(i) \cdot \beta_t(i) \cdot \delta(o_t, v_k)}{\sum_{n=1}^{N_o} \sum_{t=1}^{T_n} \alpha_t(i) \cdot \beta_t(i)}$$

()

$$\mu_{ij} = \frac{\sum_{t=1}^T P_t(j) \cdot o_t}{\sum_{t=1}^T P_t(j)}$$

$$\pi_i = P(s_1 = i) = \frac{\sum_{n=1}^{N_o} \alpha_0(i) \cdot \beta_0(i)}{\sum_{n=1}^{N_o} \alpha_{T_n}(i)}$$

()

$$\Sigma_{ij} = \frac{\sum_{t=1}^T P_t(j) \cdot (o_t - \mu_{ij}) \cdot (o_t - \mu_{ij})^T}{\sum_{t=1}^T P_t(j)}$$

C_j

i t α_t(i)
t β_t(i)
k v_k i

GMM

$$\alpha_t(i) = P(o_1 o_2 \dots o_t, s_t = i)$$

$$\beta_t(i) = P(o_{t+1} o_{t+2} \dots o_T | s_t = i)$$

[] EM

(CDHMM)

HMM -
CDHMM

$$P_t^i(j) = \frac{\alpha_t(i) \cdot \beta_t(i)}{\sum_{j=1}^{N_s} \alpha_t(i) \cdot \beta_t(i)} \cdot \frac{c_{ij} \cdot N(o_t; \mu_{ij}, \Sigma_{ij})}{\sum_{k=1}^T c_{ik} \cdot N(o_t; \mu_{ik}, \Sigma_{ik})}$$

()

GMM

k-)

(means

$$P(O_t) = \sum_{m=1}^M \alpha_m N(O_t; \mu_m, \Sigma_m)$$

GMM

HMM

GMM

(SCDHMM)

HMM -

HMM

GMM

(μ_t, Σ_t)

M

GMM

(c)

EM

$$P(o_t | s_t) = \sum_{j=1}^M P(o_t | v_j) \cdot P(v_j | s_t)$$

()

GMM

EM

$$= \sum_{j=1}^M b_j(s_t) \cdot N(o_t; \mu_j, \Sigma_j)$$

π_i a_{ij}

[]

() GVQ

k v_k
GMM

[]

HMM

TIMIT

DDHMM HMM

CDHMM

DDHMM

CDHMM
SCDHMM

$\{N(o; \mu_j, \Sigma_j)\}$

$\{b_j(s_t)\}$

[]

$\{a_{ij}\}$

HMM

SCDHMM	CDHMM	DDHMM	
/	/	/	

[]

DDHMM

SCDHMM

HMM

SCDHMM

[]

[]

CDHMM

CDHMM

SCDHMM

CDHMM

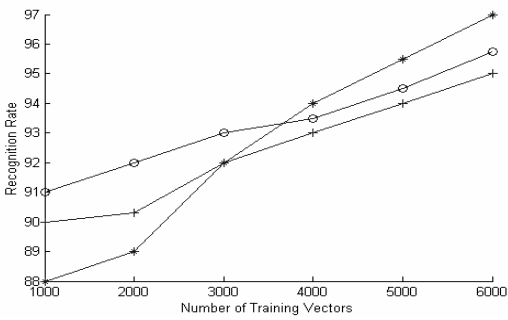
M

M

CDHMM

CDHMM

[]



DDHMM

VQ

DDHMM

[]

HMM

VQ

$$C^* = \underset{j}{\text{ArgMax}} P(C_j | O_t)$$

$$= \underset{j}{\text{ArgMax}} P(C_j) \cdot N(O_t; \mu_j, \Sigma_j)$$

()

j

P(C_j)

LBG VQ

EM

DDHMM

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DDHMM

DDHMM

GVQ-

DDHMM

CDHMM

, ()

[] GMM VQ

SCDHMM

GMM

GMM

HMM

SCDHMM	CDHMM	GVQ-HMM	
/	/	/)
/	/	/)

$$P(O_i | \lambda_k) = \sum_{j=1}^M b_j(k) \cdot N(O_i; \mu_{jk}, \Sigma_{jk})$$

()

(b_j(k)) k j

GVQ

b_j(k)

VQ GMM

CDHMM

CDHMM

CDHMM

GVQ

GVQ ()

[] CDHMM

GVQ -

(SHMM)

HMM

[]

EM

VQ

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GVQ

GVQ

(GS)

[, ,]

GMM

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VQ

GS

VQ

GVQ

λ_k

GVQ

GVQ

$$P(O_i | \lambda_k) = \text{ArgMax}_j b_j(k) \cdot N(O_i; \mu_{jk}, \Sigma_{jk})$$

()

VQ

GMM

() GVQ

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Q

Q GS
O_j

$$P(C_i | X_j) = \frac{P(X_j | C_i) \cdot P(C_i)}{P(X_j)} \quad ()$$

$$LLF = \prod_{j=1}^T \frac{1}{\sum_{q=1}^Q \alpha_q} \sum_{q=1}^Q \alpha_q \cdot N(X_j; \mu_q, \Sigma_q) \quad ()$$

(α_i)

$$C_{j^*} = \underset{i}{\text{ArgMax}}(P(C_i | X_j)) = \underset{i}{\text{ArgMax}}(P(X_j | C_i) \cdot P(C_i))$$
$$= \underset{i}{\text{ArgMax}} N(X_j; \mu_i, \Sigma_i) \cdot \alpha_i$$

α_i

i

$\Sigma_i \mu_i$

GMM

GVQ

GVQ

$\sqrt[3]{10}$

GVQ

[]

GMM EM

GS

GVQ

GVQ

$$P = \prod_{j=1}^{N_o} N(X_j; \mu_{j^*}, \Sigma_{j^*}) \cdot \alpha_{j^*} \quad ()$$

GMM

N_o

GVQ

TIMIT

$$LLF = \log(P) = \sum_{j=1}^{N_o} \log\left(\frac{\alpha_{j^*}}{\sum_j \alpha_j}\right) + \sum_{j=1}^{N_o} \sum_{k=1}^p \left(\frac{O_j^k - \mu_{j^*}^k}{\sigma_{j^*}^k}\right)^2 \quad ()$$

MIT

TIMIT

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(NIST)

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k

O_j^k p .

VQ

$$\sum_{j=1}^{N_o} \log\left(\frac{\alpha_{j^*}}{\sum_j \alpha_j}\right)$$

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TIMIT

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(sa

$$\alpha_1 = \alpha_2 = \dots = \alpha_M$$

()

(si

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(sx

TIMIT

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$$LLF = \prod_{j=1}^T \underset{i}{\text{ArgMax}}(N(X_j; \mu_i, \Sigma_i)) \quad ()$$

, ()

TIMIT

aa ao		k	
ae		l el	
ah ax ax-h		m em	
aw		n en nx	
ay		ng eng	
b		ow	
ch		oy	
d		p	
dh		r	
dx		s	
eh		sh zh	
er axr		t	
ey		th	
f		uh	
g		uw ux	
hh hv		v	
ih ix		w	
iy		y	
jh		z	
bcl dcl gcl kcl pcl tcl epi q pau h#			

() ms

()

$(C_{12} \ C_i)$ (MFCC)

$(\Delta C_{12} \ \Delta C_i)$

$\Delta C_i^t \ C_i^t$

TIMIT

	TIMIT			TIMIT					
	em	Nasals	i	iy	vowels				
	en			ih					
	eng		e	eh					
	nx			ey					
s	s	Fricatives	@	ae		vowels			
\$	sh		a	aa					
z	z			aw					
#	zh			ay					
f	f			ah					
	th			ao					
v	v	Affricatives	o	oy			vowels		
	dh		w	ow					
j	jh			uh					
c	ch			uw					
b	b	Stops	u	ux	Semivowels				
d	d			er					
g	g			ax					
p	p			ix					
t	t			axr					
k	k			ax-h					
	dx			l		l		Nasals	
	q			r		r			Nasals
	pau	Pauses And Silences	w	w		Nasals			
	epi		y	y					
	bcl		h	hh					
	dcl			hv					
	gcl			el					
	pcl		m	m					
	Tcl		n	n					
	kcl			ng					
	h#								

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TIMIT

TIMIT

KHz

() GVQ

(GMM)

/	/	/	GVQ
/	/	/	EM
/	/	/	GVQ+ EM

GVQ

GVQ

GMM

GVQ EM

(GMM)

/	/	/	GVQ
/	/	/	EM
/	/	/	GVQ+ EM

GVQ

GMM

/	/	/	1-Best Gaussian	GVQ
/	/	/	GMM	GVQ
/	/	/	1-Best Gaussian	EM
/	/	/	GMM	EM

(- GVQ)

/	/	/	1-best Gaussian
/	/	/	2-best Gaussians
/	/	/	4-best Gaussians
/	/	/	8-best Gaussians

GVQ

()

() EM

/	/	/	GVQ
/	/	/	EM

GVQ

/	/	/	GVQ
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GMM

EM

GVQ EM

GMM

GVQ

EM

SHMM

GVQ

GVQ

EM

GVQ

EM

GVQ

TIMIT

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TIMIT

GVQ

EM

SHMM

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- ¹Hidden Markov Model
- ²Constrained Mean Trajectory Stochastic Segment Modeling
- ³Gaussian Vector Quantization
- ⁴Mel Frequency Cepstrum Coefficient
- ⁵Gaussian Mixture Model
- ⁶Continuous Density HMM
- ⁷Discrete Density HMM
- ⁸Loyde-Buzzo-Gray
- ⁹Vector Quantization
- ¹⁰Expectation-Maximization
- ¹¹Semi-Continuous Density HMM
- ¹²Segmental HMM
- ¹³Gaussian Selection
- ¹⁴Texas Instruments
- ¹⁵Massachusetts Institute of Technology
- ¹⁶National Institute of Standards and Technologies
- ¹⁷Normalization



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